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- 23<sup>rd</sup> Sept. 2019- Guest Lecture for PG Students.
  Resource Person: Dr. Anita Benafer, JEC, Jabalpur.
  Topic: Application of Operations Research.
- ▶ 5<sup>th</sup> Oct. 2019- **Extempore Competition** on Mathematics.
- 21<sup>st</sup>-22<sup>nd</sup> Oct 2019- Institutional Social Responsibility: Taught IX, X, XI & XII of Ramakrishna Ashram S.S. School as part of ISR Program
- > 11<sup>th</sup> Nov. 2019- World Science Day: Speech Competition
- 16<sup>th</sup> Dec. 2019- AAGAZ-2019: Poster and Model
  Competition (Interschool;/Intercollegiate-District level)
- 12<sup>th</sup> Sept. -18<sup>th</sup> Dec.2019- Certificate Course on Research Documentation through Latex.
- 3<sup>rd</sup>-28th Feb. 2020- Certificate Course on Basics of MATLAB.
- 26<sup>th</sup> May 2020- National Webinar on Research Documentation through Latex



# **MATHEMATICAL SOCIETY**

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS ST. ALOYSIUS (AUTO) COLLEGE, JABALPUR

### **NEWS LETTER 2019-2020**

# YEAR 2020

Year 2020 can be expressed pictorially as the sum of squares of four consecutive primes, 17, 19, 23 & 29.



# **NEW WAY TO SOLVE QUADRATIC EQUATIONS**

Mathematician Dr. Po-Shen Loh of Carnegie Mellon University has derived a new way to solve quadratic equation problems which involves fewer steps.

### **Method**

- 1) If you find r and s with sum –B and product C, then  $x^2 + Bx + C = (x-r) (x-s)$ , and they are all roots.
- 2) Two numbers sum to -B when they are  $\frac{-B}{2} + u$ ,  $\frac{-B}{2} u$ .
- 3) Their product is C when  $\frac{B^2}{4} u^2 = C$ .
- 4) Square root always gives valid u.

5) Thus  $\frac{-B}{2} + u$ ,  $\frac{-B}{2} - u$  work as r and s, and are all roots.

### **TWO MORE NUMBER SYSTEM**

Apart from known number systems there are some special number systems too like Quaternion and Octonion

**Quaternion** is used to describe 3-dimension shapes in 4-dimension space or to manipulate objects in 3 dimension like a rotating cube. **Octonion** helps us to navigate in 8 dimensions. This number system is used in particle behaviour under strong field. It is used in calculating launched registry in aerospace vehicle, computer graphic, programming robots and many more. It allows for the existence of sterile neutrino.

# LARGEST KNOWN PRIME NUMBER M77232917 DISCOVERED WITH OVER 23 MILLION DIGITS

Primes are divisible only by themselves and one. Search for ever larger primes requires complicated computer software collaboration



A recent collaborative computational effort has uncovered the longest known prime number which is over 23 million digits long. It is given the name M77232917



### THE ABEL PRIZE LAUREATE 2019

The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters awarded the Abel Prize for 2019 to **Karen Keskulla Uhlenbeck,** Universityof Texas at Austin, USA 'for her pioneering achievements in geometric partial differential equations, gauge theory and integrable systems, and for the fundamental impact of her work on analysis, geometry and mathematical physics'

### STUDENT EDITORS MR. MOHNISH DUBEY MS. SAKSHI SINGH MS. SHALU KUMARI