B.Sc. II Year Subject: Zoology **Session 2019-20**

Scheme of Examination

| Paper | Topic of Paper | Theory | | Internal Assessment | | Total marks |
|-------|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | · | Max.Marks. | Min.Marks. | Quarterly Exam | Half yearly Exam | |
| I | Vertebrate and Evolution | 40 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 100 |
| II | Animal Physiology and Biochemistry | 40 | 13 | | | |
| | Practical | 50 | 17 | | | 50 |

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(Dr. S. Banerjee) (Dr. Smitasingh) 6/7/19

Session 2019-20

Class

- B.Sc. II year

Paper

- I

Subject

Zoology

Title of Paper

- Vertebrate and Evolution

Max. Marks:

Unit-1

1. Origin of Chordates.

- 2. Classification of Phylum Chordata upto order according to Parker and Haswell (Latest
- 3. Urochordata Type study of Herdmania Morphology, Digestive System, Circulatory System, Excretory System, Nervous System and Reproductive system.
- 4. Cephalochordata Type study of Amphioxus- Morphology, Digestive System and Respiratory System, Affinities of Amphioxus.
- 5. Comparison between Petromyzon and Myxine.

Unit-2

- 1. Comparative account of integuments (Fish, Amphibia, Reptiles, Aves and Mammals)
- 2. Comparative account of limb bones and girdles of vertebrates (Fish, Amphibia, Reptiles, Aves and Mammals)
- 3. Comparative account of digestive system (Fish, Amphibia, Reptiles, Aves and Mammals)
- 4. Comparative account of respiratory system (Fish, Amphibia, Reptiles, Aves and Mammals)

Unit-3

- 1. Comparative account of aortic arches and heart (Fish, Amphibia, Reptiles, Aves and Mammals).
- 2. Comparative account of brain (Fish, Amphibia, Reptiles, Aves and Mammals).
- 3. Comparative account of urinogenital system (Fish, Amphibia, Reptiles, Aves and Mammals).
- 4. Placentation in mammals

Unit-4

- 1. Origin of life- modern concepts only.
- 2. Lamarckism and Darwinism
- 3. Modern synthetic theories: Variations, Mutation, Isolation & Speciation.
- 4. Adaptation (Aquatic, Aerial, Desert & Arboreal).
- 5. Mimicry.
- 6. Micro, macro and mega evolution.

Unit-5

- 1. Fossils, methods of fossilization, determination of age of fossils.
- 2. Study of extinct forms: Dinosaurs wsr. Brontosaurus, Stegosaurus and Archaeopteryx.

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- 3. Zoogeographical distribution: Palaearctic, Oriental and Australian region.
- 4. Evolution of man.
- 5. Geological time scale.
- 6. Insular fauna wsr Wallace's line and Weber's line

Session 2019-20

Class - B.Sc. II year

Paper - II Subject - Zoology

Title of Paper - Animal Physiology and Biochemistry

Max. Marks: - 4

Unit I: Nutrition, Metabolism

1. Physiology of digestion in mammals

- 2. Protein Metabolism: Deamination, Decarboxylation. Transamination of amino acids, and Ornithine Cycle.
- 3. Carbohydrate metabolism- Glycogenesis, Glycogenolysis, Glycolysis, Citric acid cycle, Gluconeogenesis.
- 4. Lipid Metabolism-Beta oxidation of fatty acids.

Unit II: Respiration Excretion and Immune System

- 1. Mechanism and physiology of respiration in mammals (Transport of Gases, Chloride Shift).
- 2. Physiology of Excretion- urea and urine formation in mammals
- 3. Innate and Acquired immunity.
- 4. Immune Cells and Lymphoid system
- 5. Immune response: Cellular and Humoral Immunity.

Unit III: Regulatory Mechanisms of Enzymes and role of vitamins

- 1. Thermoregulation.
- 2. Definition and nomenclature of enzymes, Classification of Enzymes.
- 3. Mechanism of enzyme action.
- 4. Co-enzymes wsr Co.A, FAD, NAD and Co.O
- 5. Vitamins

Unit IV: Neuromuscular Co- ordination

- 1. Types of neurons and glial cells
- 2. Physiology of nerve impulse conduction.
- 3. Types and structure of muscles
- 4. Theory of muscle contraction and its biochemistry.

Unit V: Endocrine system

- 1. Structure and functions of Pituitary Gland.
- 2. Structure and functions of Thyroid Gland.
- 3. Structure and functions of Adrenal Gland.
- 4. Structure and functions of Parathyroid, Thymus and Islets of langerhan's.
- 5. Endocrine role of male and female gonads wsr physiology of sex hormones.

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Class - B.Sc. II year (Session 2019-20)

Subject - Zoology Practical

Max. Marks: - 50

- 1. Dissection of commercially available species of local fishes (Efforts may be done to use computer simulation techniques)
- 2. Study of museum specimens (Vertebrates)
- 3. Study of specimens of evolutionary importance viz. living fossils, connecting links, extinct animals, fossils, Limulus Latimeria, Dinosaurs, Asciatic Chital, Archeopteryx, Peripatus etc.
- 4. Osteology: Limb bones and girdle bones of frog, Varanus, Pigeon and Rabbit.
- 5. Detection of protein, carbohydrate and lipid/ Study of Human salivary enzyme activity in relation to pH.
- 6. Haematological Experiments RBC and WBC Counting /Blood grouping in blood samples/ Estimation of Haemoglobin and sugar in blood samples.
- 7. Histological study of various endocrine glands –T. S. of Thyroid, T. S. of Pituitary gland, T. S. of Adrenal gland, T. S. of Ovary.
- 8. Histological study of digestive and visceral organs T.S of Stomach, T.S of Intestine, T.S of Pancreas, and T. S. of liver, T.S of Lungs, L.S. of Kidney

Scheme of Practical Examination

Distribution of Marks

| 1. Dissection | 08 |
|--|----------------|
| 2. Spot related to evolution | 05 |
| 3. Spotting (4 Specimen, 2 bones, 2 slides). | 16 |
| 4. Biochemical tests/ enzyme activity | 05 |
| 5. Hematological experiment | 06 |
| 6. Viva-Voce | 05 |
| 7. Record | 05 |
| | |
| | Total 50 Marks |

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B.Sc. II year-Zoology

Books of M.P.Hindi Granth Academy

- 1. Parker & Haswell: Textbook of Vertebrate Zoology
- 2. Kotpal R.L.: Vertebrate
- 3. Jordan E.L. & Verma P.S..: Chordate Biology
- 4. Rastogi ,V.B.. : Organic Evolution
- 5. Singh and Chaturvedi: Organic Evolution
- 6. Ernst W. Mayr: Evolution and Diversity of Life
- 7. Colbert: Evolution
- 8. Verma P.S & Agrawal V.K.: Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology& Evolution
- 9. Verma P.S: Animal Physiology
- 10. Nigam H.L.: Animal Physiology
- 11. Wood D.W.: Principals of Animal Physiology
- 12. Berry A.K.: Animal Physiology and Biochemistry
- 13. Proser C.L.: Comparative Animal Physiology
- 14. Goyal & Shashtri: Animal Physiology
- 15. Shrivastava H.S.: Biochemistry
- 16. Lehninger: Biochemistry

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