# **Second Year**

## **Vocational Course Module II**

## **Electrical Technology**

Session: 2023-24 Onwards

## **Part A Introduction**

**Program: Under Graduate Course** 

<b>Course Code</b>	V2-EEQM-ELECT
Course Title	Electrical Technology
Course Type	Vocational
Pre-requisite (if any)	To study this course, student must have knowledge of the Physics subject in class 12th
Course Learning outcomes (CLO)	After studying this Course the Student will be able to understand:
	1. The relevant basic concepts and principles in basic science subjects.
	2. The manufacturing of different appliances.
	3. The concepts, principles of working, maintenance, constructional
	details and functions of electrical motors, electrical appliances,
	measuring and testing instruments and electrical circuits.
	4. Testing, installation, fault identification and repairing of
	electrical motors, appliances and instruments.
	5. The basic concepts in engineering drawing.
	6. Different types of electrical wiring.
<b>Expected Job role</b>	Electrician, Wireman In the market in Electrical Shops, In production
/career opportunity	unit of industries, In Scientific labs, In ITI, Self-employed etc.
Credit Value	2  (Theory) + 2  (Practical) = 04

## **Part B- Content of the Course**

Total No. of Lectures + Practical (in hours per week): L-1 Hr / P- 1Lab Hr(=2Hrs)

Total No. of Lectures /Practical: L-30/P-30 (60 Hrs.)

Mod   Topics   No.0	of lectures
---------------------	-------------

Electric Current     1.1 Electron drift velocity	
1.1 Electron drift velocity	
1.1 Electron drift velocity	
1.2 The idea of electric potential	
1.2.1 Resistance - Laws of resistance, units of resistance and resistivity.	
1.2.2 Colour Code for carbon resistors	
1.3 Types of resistors	
1.3.1 Non Linear resistor	
1.3.2 Varistor- Short and open circuit	
1.3.3 short in a series and parallel circuits	
1.3.4 opens in a series and parallel circuits	
1.4 Division of current in parallel circuit- Equivalent resistance.	
1.5 Maintenance of steady current in a circuit.	
1.6 Ideal constant-Voltage source: constant current source.	
1.7 Relation between electric field and potential. 1.7.1 Measurement of	
internal resistance.	
2. Electrical Instruments general idea about construction, working principle and measurement of 2.1 Potentiometer- Sensitiveness and applications.	
2.2 Moving coil galvanometer- Measurement of current and voltage.	
2.2.1 Sensitivity of a Galvanometer.	
2.3 Wheatstone bridge and meter bridge	
2.3.1 Principle and applications to measure potential difference and for	
comparing electromotive force of two cells.	
2.4 Moving iron and moving coil voltmeters and ammeters,	
2.5 Dynamometer types of wattmeter.	
2.6 Ohm meter, megger and induction type energy meter- their circuit	
connection and application for measurement of electrical quantities.	
2.7 Digital Multimeter	
2.8 Induction Motor- General Principle and construction	
2.9 Rotor	
	1.2.1 Resistance - Laws of resistance, units of resistance and resistivity. 1.2.2 Colour Code for carbon resistors 1.3 Types of resistors 1.3.1 Non Linear resistor 1.3.2 Varistor- Short and open circuit 1.3.3 short in a series and parallel circuits 1.3.4 opens in a series and parallel circuits 1.4 Division of current in parallel circuit- Equivalent resistance. 1.5 Maintenance of steady current in a circuit. 1.6 Ideal constant-Voltage source: constant current source. 1.7 Relation between electric field and potential. 1.7.1 Measurement of internal resistance.  2. Electrical Instruments general idea about construction, working principle and measurement of 2.1 Potentiometer- Sensitiveness and applications. 2.2 Moving coil galvanometer- Measurement of current and voltage. 2.2.1 Sensitivity of a Galvanometer. 2.3 Wheatstone bridge and meter bridge 2.3.1 Principle and applications to measure potential difference and for comparing electromotive force of two cells. 2.4 Moving iron and moving coil voltmeters and ammeters, 2.5 Dynamometer types of wattmeter. 2.6 Ohm meter, megger and induction type energy meter- their circuit connection and application for measurement of electrical quantities. 2.7 Digital Multimeter 2.8 Induction Motor- General Principle and construction

- 2.9.1 Phase wound motor
- 2.10 AC generator- Advantages and disadvantages of AC over DC
- 2.11 (i) Photovoltaic cell (ii) Fuel cell
  Principle of operation

# II Domestic Appliances- General idea-

- 1.1 Safety policy, purpose of scope, Do's and Don'ts, earthling, permit to work system, safety instructions, housekeeping, personal protective equipment sand devices, constructions, transportation, safe guarding the public, fire, accident report, record and investigations, first aid, emergency preparedness and response, "5S" practice.
- 1.2 Testing equipment's and basic control equipment's- Electronic line tester, series and parallel test lamp for simple and three phase system, thermostat, bimetallic relay, thermocouple, overload switch, electromagnetic relay.
- 1.3 Electric Iron Types- ordinary, automatic, steam, spray and laundry.
- 1.4 Electric induction cooker- Electric induction plate cooker, simple rise Maker.
- 1.5 Water Purifier- UV/RO, UV light effect on bacteria, reverses osmosis membrane process.

#### 2 Electrical wiring and Electrical Engineering Drawing

- 2.1 Wiring diagram for domestic simple wiring.
- 22 Symbols used for different electrical devices and equipments.
- 2.3 Types of wiring cleat wiring, casing and capping.
- 2.4 C.T.S./T.R.S. wiring, metal sheath wiring.
- 2.5 Factors of selection of a particular wiring system
- 2.6 Importance of switch
- 2.7 Fuse and earthing of wiring system, types of faults, their causes and remedies.
- 2.8 Types of earthing- Plate earthing and Pipe earthing. their procedure

and application.

2.9 Loop in system of wiring connections I E rules related to wiring.

1. To assemble a household circuit comprising three bulbs, three (on/off) switches, a fuse and a power source.  2. To assemble the component of a given electrical circuits  3. Multimeter- Testing, Checking of components and measurement of Resistance. Inductance, Capictance, Diode, Transistor. Voltage (AC/DC) current and checking of continuity of a given circuit  4. Verification of Ohm's law  5. Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel.  6. Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel  7. To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.  8. Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.  9. Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.  10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of  a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.  b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.  f. Coffee Maker- Coffee percolator, electric coffee Mug/Stirrer		Practical	No.of lectures
2. To assemble the component of a given electrical circuits  3. Multimeter- Testing, Checking of components and measurement of Resistance. Inductance, Capictance, Diode, Transistor. Voltage (AC/DC) current and checking of continuity of a given circuit  4. Verification of Ohm's law  5. Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel.  6. Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel  7. To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.  8. Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.  9. Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.  10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of  a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.  b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	1.	To assemble a household circuit comprising three bulbs, three	
<ol> <li>To assemble the component of a given electrical circuits</li> <li>Multimeter- Testing, Checking of components and measurement of Resistance. Inductance, Capictance, Diode, Transistor. Voltage (AC/DC) current and checking of continuity of a given circuit</li> <li>Verification of Ohm's law</li> <li>Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel.</li> <li>Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel</li> <li>To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.</li> <li>Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.</li> <li>Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.</li> <li>General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of</li> <li>Battery charger- circuit and different components.</li> <li>Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ol>		(on/off) switches,a fuse and a power source.	`
measurement of Resistance. Inductance, Capictance, Diode, Transistor. Voltage (AC/DC) current and checking of continuity of a given circuit  4. Verification of Ohm's law 5. Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel. 6. Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel 7. To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance. 8. Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple. 9. Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.  10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of a. Battery charger- circuit and different components. b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator. c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch. d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven. e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	2.	To assemble the component of a given electrical circuits	,
Transistor. Voltage (AC/DC) current and checking of continuity of a given circuit  4. Verification of Ohm's law  5. Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel.  6. Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel  7. To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.  8. Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.  9. Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.  10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of  a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.  b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	3.	Multimeter- Testing, Checking of components and	
of a given circuit  4. Verification of Ohm's law  5. Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel.  6. Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel  7. To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.  8. Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.  9. Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.  10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of  a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.  b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.		measurement of Resistance. Inductance, Capictance, Diode,	
<ol> <li>Verification of Ohm's law</li> <li>Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel.</li> <li>Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel</li> <li>To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.</li> <li>Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.</li> <li>Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.</li> <li>General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of         <ul> <li>Battery charger- circuit and different components.</li> <li>Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>		Transistor. Voltage (AC/DC) current and checking of continuity	
<ol> <li>Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel.</li> <li>Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel</li> <li>To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.</li> <li>Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.</li> <li>Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.</li> <li>General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of         <ol> <li>Battery charger- circuit and different components.</li> <li>Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>		of a given circuit	
<ol> <li>Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel</li> <li>To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.</li> <li>Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.</li> <li>Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.</li> <li>General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of         <ol> <li>Battery charger- circuit and different components.</li> <li>Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	4.	Verification of Ohm's law	
<ol> <li>To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by changing its resistance.</li> <li>Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.</li> <li>Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.</li> <li>General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of         <ol> <li>Battery charger- circuit and different components.</li> <li>Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	5.	Study of resistances in series, parallel and series parallel.	
changing its resistance.  8. Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.  9. Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.  10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of  a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.  b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	6.	Study of voltage sources in series, parallel and series parallel	
<ul> <li>8. Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.</li> <li>9. Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.</li> <li>10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of</li> <li>a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.</li> <li>b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ul>	7.	To study the change in the current in an electric circuit by	
<ul> <li>9. Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable voltages.</li> <li>10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of</li> <li>a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.</li> <li>b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ul>		changing its resistance.	
voltages.  10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of  a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.  b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	8.	Determination of e.m.f. of a thermocouple.	
10. General idea about construction, working principle and measurement of  a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.  b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	9.	Determination of efficiency of electrical cattle with variable	
measurement of  a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.  b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.		voltages.	
<ul> <li>a. Battery charger- circuit and different components.</li> <li>b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ul>	10.	General idea about construction, working principle and	
<ul> <li>b. Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits, IC voltage regulator.</li> <li>c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ul>		measurement of	
IC voltage regulator.  c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.  d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.  e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	a.	Battery charger- circuit and different components.	
<ul> <li>c. Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.</li> <li>d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.</li> <li>e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.</li> </ul>	b.	Filter circuit and voltage regulator- TL and 7 types filter circuits,	
d. Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven. e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.		IC voltage regulator.	
e. Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	c.	Emergency Torch- Miniature lamp type, Farmer Torch.	
	d.	Oven and Tandoor-Oven, Tandoor maker, microwave oven.	
f. Coffee Maker- Coffee percolator, electric coffee Mug/Stirrer	e.	Electric Toster- Ordinary, sandwich. Popup and Automatic.	
	f.	Coffee Maker- Coffee percolator, electric coffee Mug/Stirrer	

### **Project / Field trip:**

# Part C-Learning Resources Text Books, Reference Books, Other resources Suggested Readings:

- 1. Jagathesan K, Vionoth Kumar and Sarvan Kumar R, Basic Electrical
- 2. Theraja B.L., Basic Electronics, S. Chand & Company New Delhi 2000.
- Theraja B.L., A textbook of Electrical Technology. Volume 1, S. Chand & Company New Delhi 2005
- 4. Khandpur P, Morden Electronic Equipment Troubleshooting .Repair and Maintenance TMH 2006
- 5. Deo V. R., Electronics components and application.
- 6. Grob Bernard, Basic Electronics, McGraw Hill Book Co. 1985
- 7. Loveday G.C., Electronic Testing and Fault Diagnosis, A.H Wheeler Publishing. 2002.
- 8. Chattopodhya D and Rakshit K K, Electronics fundamental Application, Age International.
- 9. Gupta S.L. and Kumar V., A hand book of Electronics, Pragti Prakashan.
- 10. Mithal K K Electronics Practical Computech Publication LTD.
- 11. Mehta V.K. and Rohit Mehta, Principles of Electronics, S. Chand & Company New Delhi 2005
- 12. Mithal G.K., Electronic devices and circuits, Khanna Publishers, 1990, 16th edn.
- 13. Sawhney AK, A course in electrical and electronic measurements and instrumentation, Dhanpat Rai and Co. (P) Ltd. 2003.
- 14. Talbar N Talbar and Upadhyay Akhilesh R, Electronic instrumentation (Analog and Digital) Dhanpat Rai and Co. (P) Ltd. 2001.

#### **Suggested equivalent online courses:e – reading:**

Youtube.com (passive component)

http://fourier.eng.hmc.edu/e84/lectures/ch1/node3.html

https://www.electricaltechnology.org/2013/09/electrical-wiring.html

http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/be/)

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108076/

https://peda.net/kenya/ass/subjects2/physics/form-32/heoacc

https://youtu.be/w5ginsN8UX4

https://youtu.be/atXRn-cba88

https://youtu.be/ZGv9pblhg1g