

**St. Aloysius College (Autonomous), Jabalpur**  
**Department of Botany & Microbiology**  
**I year**  
**Vocational Course**  
**Medicinal Plant**  
**2021-22**

<b>Part A Introduction</b>		
Programme: Certificate Course	Year: First Year	Session: 2021-22
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>VI-BOT-MPLT</b>	
<b>Course Title</b>	Medicinal Plants	
<b>Course Type</b>	Vocational	
<b>Pre-requisite (If any)</b>	Open for all	
<b>Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)</b>	After studying this course, the students will be able to understand :- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The utility of plants as medicines</li> <li>• The preparation of basic herbal medicinal products</li> <li>• The idea of cultivation practices</li> <li>• The storage, packaging and marketing of herbal medicines</li> <li>• To work with individual plant and plant products</li> </ul>	
<b>Expected Job Role/ Career opportunities</b>	Students will be able to :- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Start processing unit of selected medicinal plant products</li> <li>• Cultivate the medicinal plants.</li> <li>• Get employment opportunities in area of health services as community services, rural health services and NGO related with health awareness, etc.</li> <li>• Set up a venture of nursery of medicinal plants.</li> <li>• Start sales and marketing of herbal medicines.</li> </ul>	
<b>Credit Value</b>	<b>4</b>	

<b>Part B Content of the Course</b>		
Total No. of Lectures + Practical (in hours per week): <b>L-1 Hr/ P-1 Lab Hr</b>		
Total No. of Lectures/ Practical: <b>L-30 hrs/ P-30 hrs</b>		
<b>Module</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>No. of Hours</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>General aspects of Medicinal Plants</b></p> <p>1.1 Definition, history, present and future needs</p> <p>1.2 Introduction of plant parts (fruit, leaves, roots, stem, seeds and their modification).</p> <p>1.3 Cultivation and harvesting practices.</p> <p>1.4 Processing and storage practices.</p> <p>1.5 Marketing of medicinal products.</p> <p>1.6 Role in human health and balanced diet.</p> <p>1.7 Basic idea of quality control and contribution of national research laboratories like CDRI, CIMAP, NBRI, etc.</p> <p>1.8 Precautions during use of herbal medicinal products.</p>	10
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Important Indian Medicinal Plants</b></p> <p>1.1 <b>Plant parts used as powder:</b> Identification and utilization of Amla (<i>Embelica officinalis</i>), Behra (<i>Terminalia bellerica</i>), Harad (<i>Terminalia chebula</i>), Turmeric (<i>Curcuma longa</i>), Garlic (<i>Allium sativum</i>), Bitter guard (<i>Momordica charantia</i>), Black plum (<i>Syzygium cumini</i>), Fenugreek (<i>Trigonella foenumgraecum</i>), Cinnamon (<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>), Sarpagandha (<i>Raulfia serpentina</i>), Black pepper (<i>Piper nigrum</i>), Ashwagandha (<i>Withania somnifera</i>), Psyllium husk (<i>Plantago ovata</i>)</p> <p>1.2 <b>Plant parts used as juice/ decoction:</b> Identification and utilization of Amla (<i>Embelica officinalis</i>), Ginger (<i>Zingiber officinalis</i>), Onion (<i>Allium cepa</i>), Bottle guard (<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>), Basil (<i>Oscimum santum</i>), Arjun (<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>), Neem (<i>Azadirachta indica</i>), Gwarpatha (<i>Aloe vera</i>), Brahmi (<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>), Giloy (<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>), Shankpushpi (<i>Convolvulus prostrate</i>), Bael (<i>Aegle marmelos</i>)</p>	10
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Important Indian Medicinal Plant (Part - 02)</b></p> <p>1.1 <b>Plant Parts Used as Lotion and Ointments:</b> Identification and utilization of Gwarpatha (<i>Aloe vera</i>), Fenugreek (<i>Trigonella foenumgraecum</i>), Pot marigold (<i>Calendula officinalis</i>), Neem (<i>Azadirachta indica</i>)</p> <p>1.2 <b>Plant Parts Used as Oil:</b> Clove (<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>), Neem (<i>Azadirachta indica</i>), Coconut (<i>Coccus nucifera</i>), Nilgiri (<i>Eucalyptus</i> sp.)</p> <p>1.3 <b>Plant Parts Used as Surgical Fibres, Sutures and Dressings:</b> Identification and utilization of cotton (<i>Gossypium</i> sp.), Jute (<i>Corchorus capsularis</i>), Bana (<i>Musa</i> sp.)</p>	10

	<b>1.4 Plant Parts Used as Poultice:</b> Identification and utilization of Turmeric ( <i>Curcuma longa</i> ), Nilgiri ( <i>Eucalyptus</i> sp.), Ginger ( <i>Zingiber officinalis</i> ), Garlic ( <i>Allium sativum</i> ), Onion ( <i>Allium cepa</i> ), Dhatura ( <i>Dhatura</i> sp.), Aak ( <i>Calotropis</i> sp.), Arandi ( <i>Ricinus communis</i> )	
	<b>Practical</b>	
<b>I</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identification of locally available common medicinal plants</li> <li>2. Basic preparation of herbal products as kadha, powder (Ex. Neem leaf, moringa leaf, tulsi leaf, giloy, arandana), Juice (Ex. Amla, Aloe vera), Trifala, Chyavanprash, Amla candy, herbal tea, etc.</li> <li>3. Study and documentation of commercial production of at least five medicinal plants. (Using website/ You Tube)</li> </ol>	15
<b>II</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Submission of digital photo album of at least ten medicinal plants with brief description.</li> <li>2. Study of basic tools/ instruments/ apparatus used in making herbal medicines.</li> <li>3. Cultivation maintenance and reporting of at least five medicinal plants within college campus.</li> </ol>	15
<b>Educational visit to herbal medicine factory/small processing unit/ medicinal agriculture field and submission of project report. (At least 01)</b>		
<b>Part C – Learning Resources</b>		
<b>Text Books, Reference Books and other resources</b>		
<b>Suggested Readings:</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Panda H., Hand Book of Ayurvedic Medicines, National Institute of Industrial Research, Delhi 7</li> <li>2. CSIR – Cultivation and Utilization of Medicinal Plants</li> <li>3. Brahmvarchas, <i>Ayurved ka Pran: Vanoshadhi vigyan</i>, Vedmata Gayatri Trust, Shaktikunj Haridwar 2004</li> <li>4. Chaudhry R. D., Herbal Drug Industry, Eastern Publication</li> <li>5. Atal and Kapoor, Cultivation and Utilization of Medicinal Plants, RRL Jammu Tavi. 1982</li> <li>6. Raphael Ikan, Natural Products: A Lab Guide, Academic Press, 1991, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition</li> <li>7. Dutt Ashwin, An Introduction to Medicinal Plants, Adhyayan Publishers and distributers, 2009, 1<sup>st</sup> edition</li> </ol>		